

Module B8: File Recovery from Intercept Network Traffic Log.

Pre-requisite Knowledge and Skills:

1. Understand basic of internet/network communication

Learning Objectives

1. Understand the basic of internet communications.
2. Understand the risks of communication through internet.
3. Be exposed to methodology on communication interception and traffic log analysis.

Recommended Running Environment/Tools:

1. Windows OS
2. Wireshark
3. xvi32.exe (the xvi32 folder)

Material:

1. rhino.log
2. rhino2.log

Video Lecture:

1. Network File Recovery

Lab Assessment:

1. Network File Recovery Quiz

Acknowledgement:

The log files, rhino.log and rhino2.log, are obtained from DFRWS 2005 Rodeo Challenge, <https://www.dfrws.org/search>

Lab Instructions:

1. Scenario Description

You are chatting with your friends and transferred pictures by using a popular application (which uses ftp and http, a faked scenario). However, someone intercept your traffic by sniffing the communication signals and dumped into a few log files

- What you need to worry about?
- Can that person get the pictures you sent to your friends?
- How about login username and password?

Tasks

- Giving rhino.log and rhino2.log and wireshark tool
- Looking for password and user through FTP protocol
- Recover raw FTP transferred data (FTPData protocol, rhino.log)
 - Rhino1.jpg
- Recover http transferred data (rhino2.log, and xvi32.exe to edit)
 - Rhino4.jpg

2. Assessment

- Recover a rhino5.gif file from the http transferred data (rhino2.log, the file signature is GIF89a).

3. Step by Step Instructions

FTP Transmitted File Recovery

1. Load traffic log file into Wireshark for traffic analysis

The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with the following details:

- Packet List:**

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	137.30.122.253	64.233.167.104	TCP	62	1583 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
2	0.002001	64.233.167.104	137.30.122.253	TCP	60	80 → 1583 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=1460 Len=0 MSS=1460
3	0.002151	137.30.122.253	64.233.167.104	TCP	54	1583 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
4	0.004413	137.30.122.253	64.233.167.104	HTTP	351	GET / HTTP/1.1
5	0.172955	64.233.167.104	137.30.122.253	TCP	1484	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
6	0.318901	137.30.122.253	64.233.167.104	TCP	54	1583 → 80 [ACK] Seq=298 Ack=1431 Win=62810 Len=0
7	0.396683	64.233.167.104	137.30.122.253	TCP	272	[TCP Previous segment not captured] [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
8	0.396823	137.30.122.253	64.233.167.104	TCP	54	[TCP Dup ACK 6#1] 1583 → 80 [ACK] Seq=298 Ack=1431 Win=62810 Len=0
9	0.397203	64.233.167.104	137.30.122.253	TCP	1484	[TCP Out-of-Order] 80 → 1583 [ACK] Seq=1431 Ack=298 Win=2920 Len=1430
10	0.397583	137.30.122.253	64.233.167.104	TCP	54	1583 → 80 [ACK] Seq=298 Ack=3079 Win=64240 Len=0
11	4.071502	158.94.89.167	137.30.120.113	TCP	62	3288 → 2745 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
12	5.377507	146.151.55.59	137.30.122.253	TCP	62	2358 → 2745 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
13	5.831955	137.30.122.253	207.68.173.245	TCP	62	1585 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
14	6.047759	207.68.173.245	137.30.122.253	TCP	62	80 → 1585 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=1460 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
15	6.047905	137.30.122.253	207.68.173.245	TCP	54	1585 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
16	6.049725	137.30.122.253	207.68.173.245	HTTP	488	GET / HTTP/1.1
17	6.256202	207.68.173.245	137.30.122.253	TCP	60	80 → 1585 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=435 Win=2920 Len=0
18	6.257149	207.68.173.245	137.30.122.253	HTTP	666	HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
- Packet 13 Details:**
 - Frame 13: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
 - Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cc:57:92 (00:03:93:cc:57:92), Dst: CiscoInc_41:a8:40 (00:0d:ed:41:a8:40)
 - Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 137.30.122.253, Dst: 207.68.173.245
 - Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1585 (1585), Dst Port: 80 (80), Seq: 0, Len: 0
- Raw Data:**

```

0000 00 0d ed 41 a8 40 00 03 93 cc 57 92 08 00 45 00  ...A.@. .W...E.
0010 00 30 ca a7 40 00 80 06 ae ca 89 1e 7a fd cf 44  .0.0. . . . .I.D
0020 ad f5 06 31 00 50 4d fd cd 0a 00 00 00 70 02    ...1.PM. ....p.
0030 fa 0f e5 4f 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02      ...O....

```

2. Identify clear text user name and password for FTP login

rhino.log

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> Expression... +

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1529	179.040214	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	82	Response: 220 cook FTP server ready.
1532	182.640647	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	66	Request: USER gnome
1534	182.644970	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	88	Response: 331 Password required for gnome.
1536	184.667754	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	69	Request: PASS gnome123
1538	184.748946	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	81	Response: 230 User gnome logged in.
1540	185.602593	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	62	Request: TYPE I
1541	185.602818	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	74	Response: 200 Type set to I.
1544	188.994914	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	81	Request: PORT 137,30,122,253,6,121
1545	188.995519	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	84	Response: 200 PORT command successful.
1546	188.996081	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	71	Request: STOR rhinol.jpg
1550	189.033465	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	111	Response: 150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for rhinol.jpg.
1612	189.221711	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	78	Response: 226 Transfer complete.
1614	194.426879	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	60	Request: QUIT
1615	194.427484	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	104	Response: 221-You have transferred 65703 bytes in 1 files.
1616	194.432107	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	186	Response: 221-Total traffic for this session was 66042 bytes in 1 transfers.
1623	195.462395	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	82	Response: 220 cook FTP server ready.
1625	198.525443	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	66	Request: USER gnome
1627	198.529854	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	88	Response: 331 Password required for gnome.

Frame 1532: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cc:57:92 (00:03:93:cc:57:92), Dst: OracleCo_f0:13:96 (08:00:20:f0:13:96)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 137.30.122.253, Dst: 137.30.120.40
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1655 (1655), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 1, Ack: 29, Len: 12
 File Transfer Protocol (FTP)

```

0000  08 00 20 f0 13 96 00 03 93 cc 57 92 08 00 45 00  .. . . . . .W...E.
0010  00 34 d1 46 40 00 00 06 24 1b 89 1e 7a fd 89 1e  .4.F...$....2...
0020  78 28 06 77 00 15 50 db 34 c8 0d d3 22 ea 50 18  x(.w.P.4...".P.
0030  fa d4 05 89 00 00 55 53 45 52 20 67 6e 6f 6d 65  ....US ER gnome
0040  0d 0a  ..
  
```

rhino | Packets: 6557 · Displayed: 6557 (100.0%) · Load time: 0:0:515 | Profile: Default

3. Locate FTP-DATA protocol – the first file transferred by FTP-DATA protocol

rhino.log

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> Expression... +

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5646	485.713037	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	84	Response: 200 PORT command successful.
5647	485.713603	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	75	Request: STOR contraband.zip
5651	485.741255	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	115	Response: 150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for contraband.zip.
5839	485.918543	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	78	Response: 226 Transfer complete.
5841	487.585054	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP	60	Request: QUIT
5842	487.585467	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	105	Response: 221-You have transferred 230566 bytes in 1 files.
5843	487.589853	137.30.120.40	137.30.122.253	FTP	187	Response: 221-Total traffic for this session was 230914 bytes in 1 transfers.
1551	189.037516	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1552	189.037663	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1554	189.038191	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1555	189.038268	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1557	189.038368	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1558	189.038447	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1560	189.039167	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1561	189.039248	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1562	189.039328	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1564	189.040132	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes
1565	189.040215	137.30.122.253	137.30.120.40	FTP-DATA	1514	FTP Data: 1460 bytes

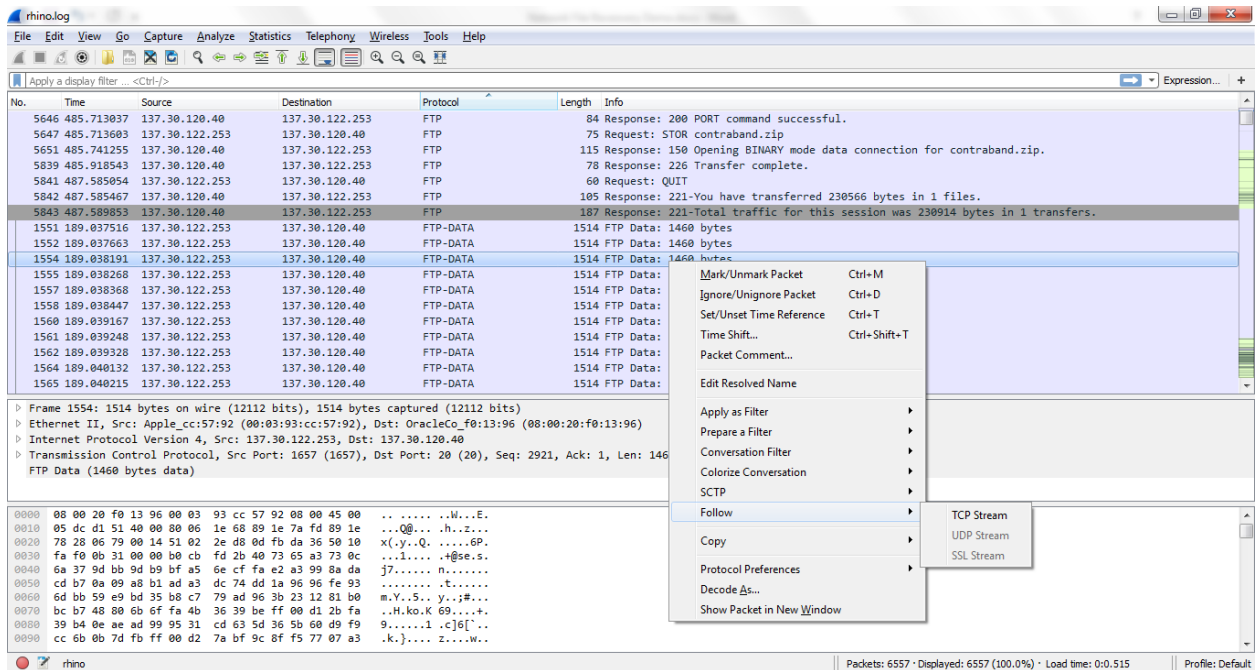
Frame 1554: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cc:57:92 (00:03:93:cc:57:92), Dst: OracleCo_f0:13:96 (08:00:20:f0:13:96)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 137.30.122.253, Dst: 137.30.120.40
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1657 (1657), Dst Port: 20 (20), Seq: 2921, Ack: 1, Len: 1460
 FTP Data (1460 bytes data)

```

0000  08 00 20 f0 13 96 00 03 93 cc 57 92 08 00 45 00  .. . . . . .W...E.
0010  05 dc d1 51 40 00 00 06 1e 68 89 1e 7a fd 89 1e  .0...h.z...
0020  78 28 06 79 00 14 51 02 2e d8 0d fb da 36 50 10  x(.y.Q. ....6P.
0030  fa f0 0b 31 00 00 b0 cb fd 2b 40 73 65 a3 73 0c  .i....+@se.s.
0040  6a 37 9d bb 9d b9 bf a5 6e cf fa e2 a3 99 8a da  j7.....n.....
0050  cd b7 0a 09 a8 b1 ad a3 dc 74 dd 1a 96 96 fe 93  .... .t.....
0060  6d bb 59 e9 bd 35 b8 c7 79 ad 96 3b 23 12 81 b0  m.Y..S..y.;#...
0070  bc b7 48 80 6b 6f fa 4b 36 39 be ff 00 d1 2b fa  .H.ko.K 69...+.
0080  39 b4 0e ae ad 99 95 31 cd 63 5d 36 5b 60 d9 f9  9.....1 c]6[...
0090  cc 6b 0b 7d ff 00 d2 7a bf 9c 8f f5 77 07 a3    .k.)....Z....W..
  
```

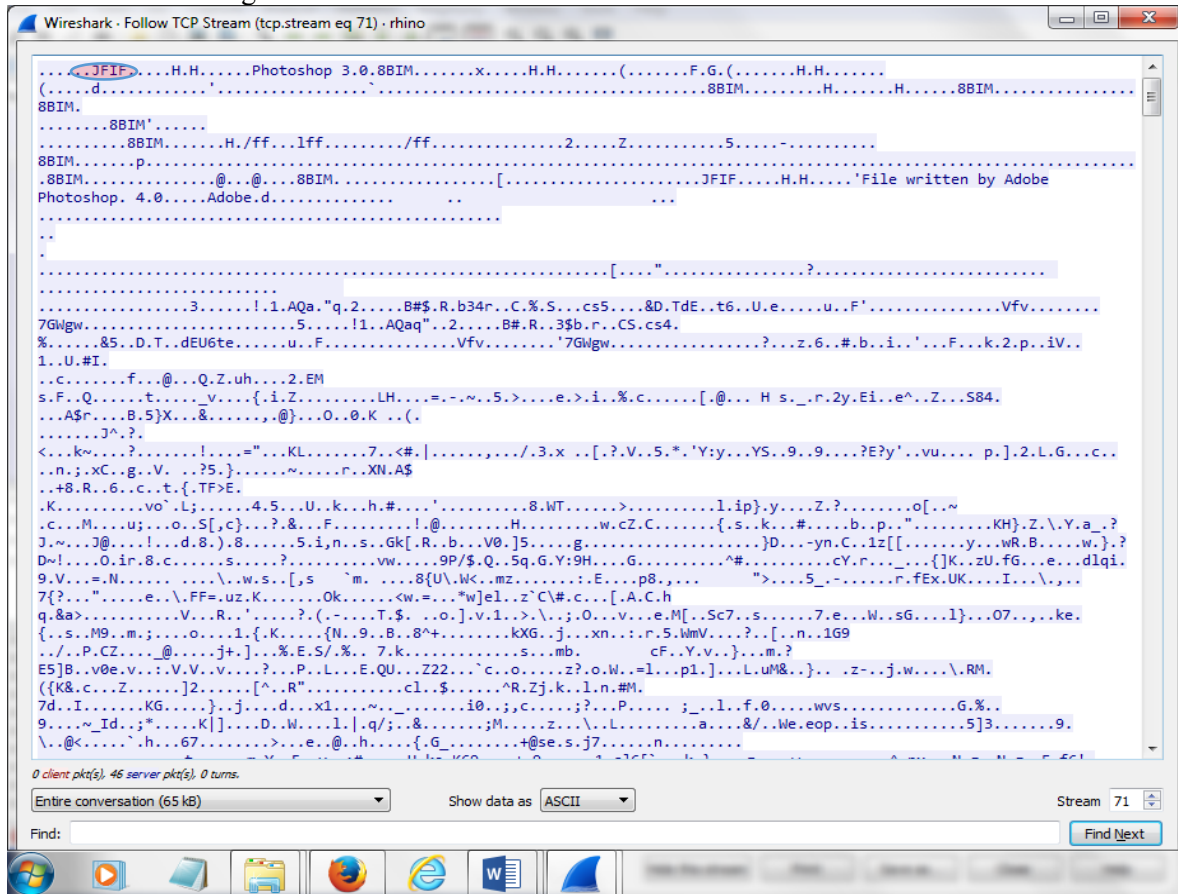
rhino | Packets: 6557 · Displayed: 6557 (100.0%) · Load time: 0:0:515 | Profile: Default

4. Right click and choose follow TCP stream --- to recover a file transmitted by FTP-DATA

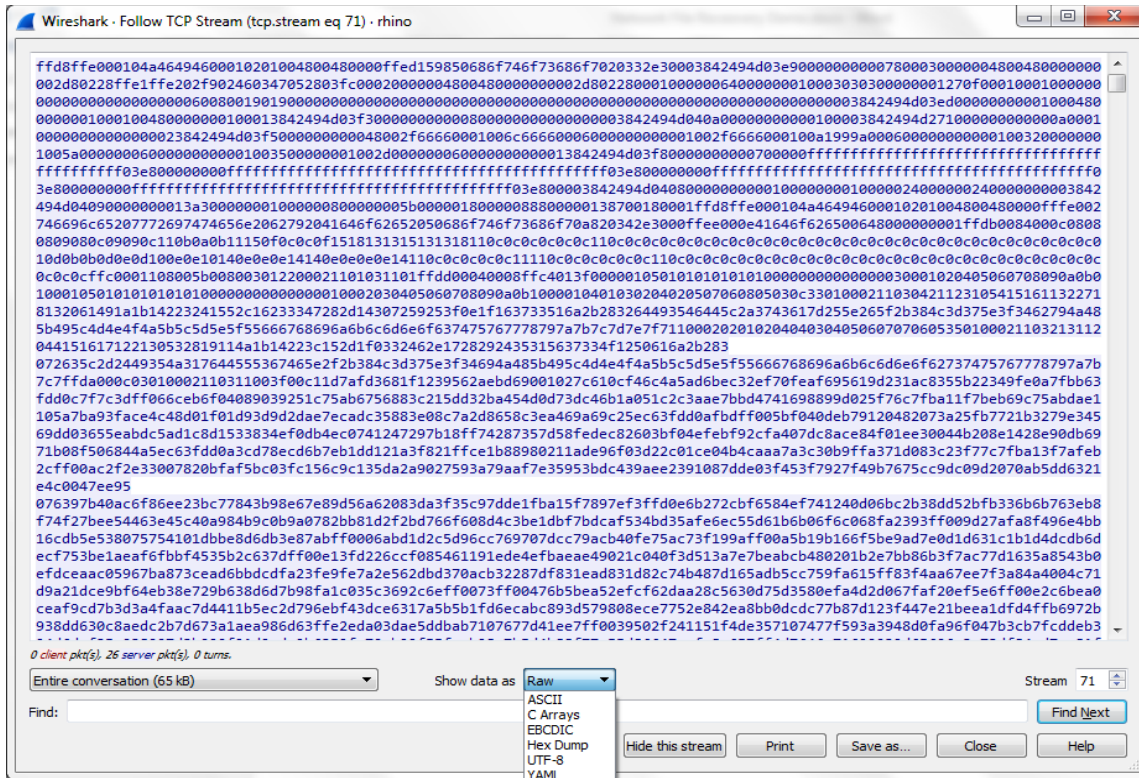


5. The raw file recovered—file transferred by FTP-DATA

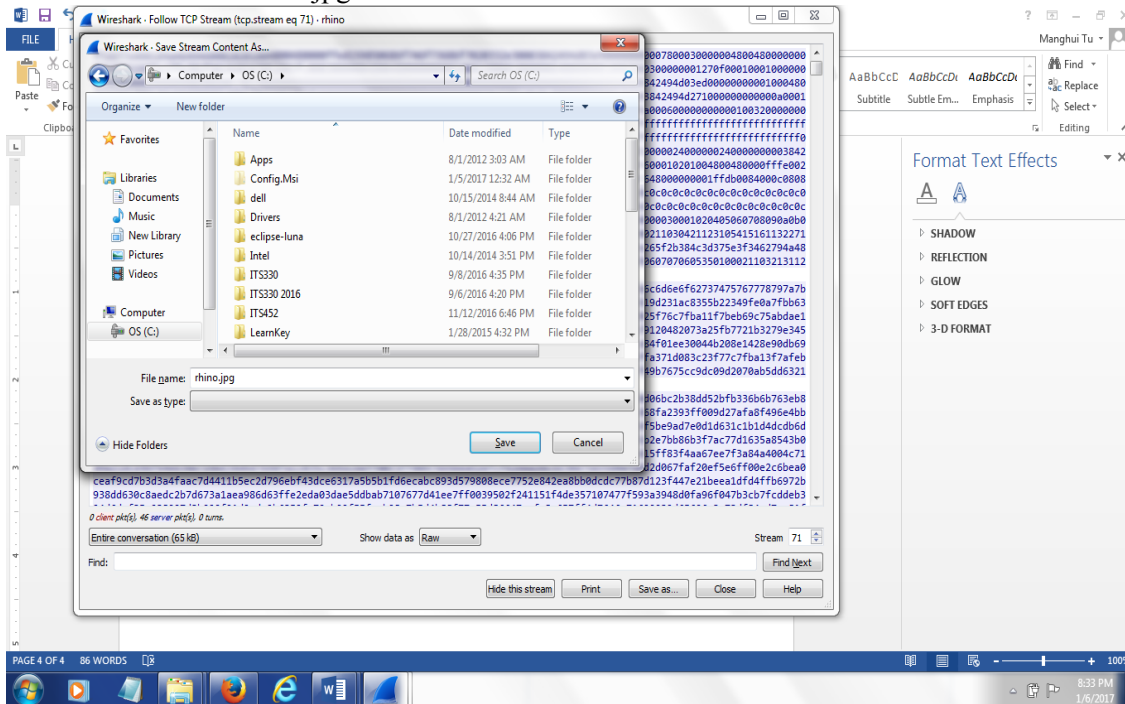
Note the JFIF file signature from BYTE 6 to BYTE 9



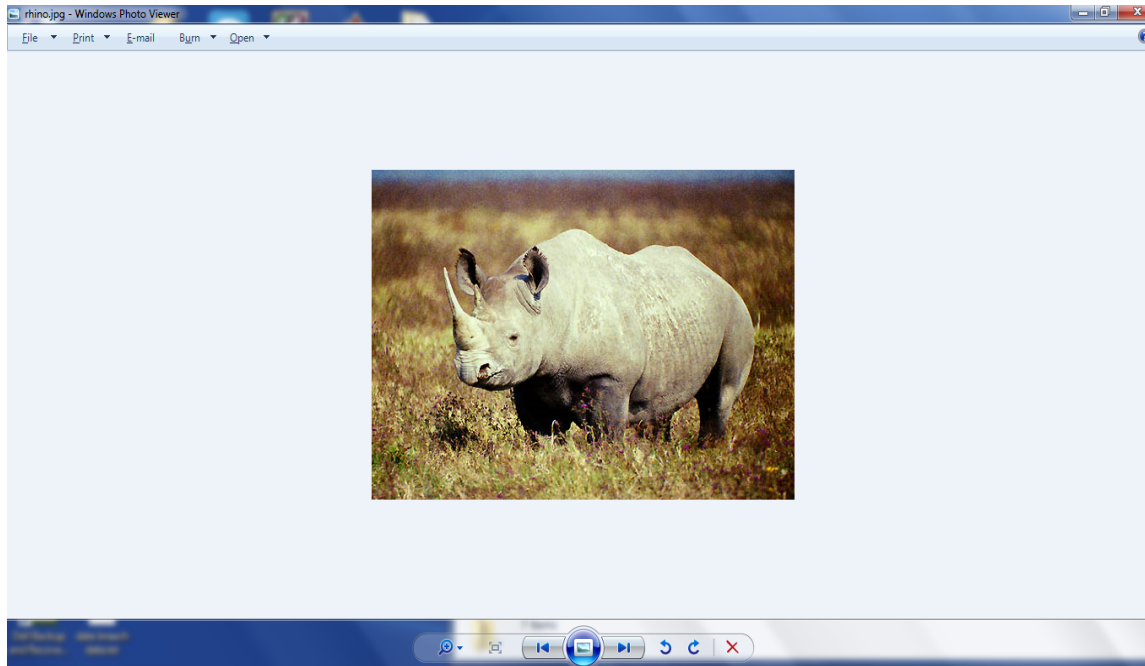
6. Save the file to a RAW format



7. Save file as rhino.jpg –



8. Locate the file rhino.jpg and double click



HTTP Transmitted File Recovery

1. Open rhino2.log file in Wireshark and sort http protocol, and locate rhino4.jpg

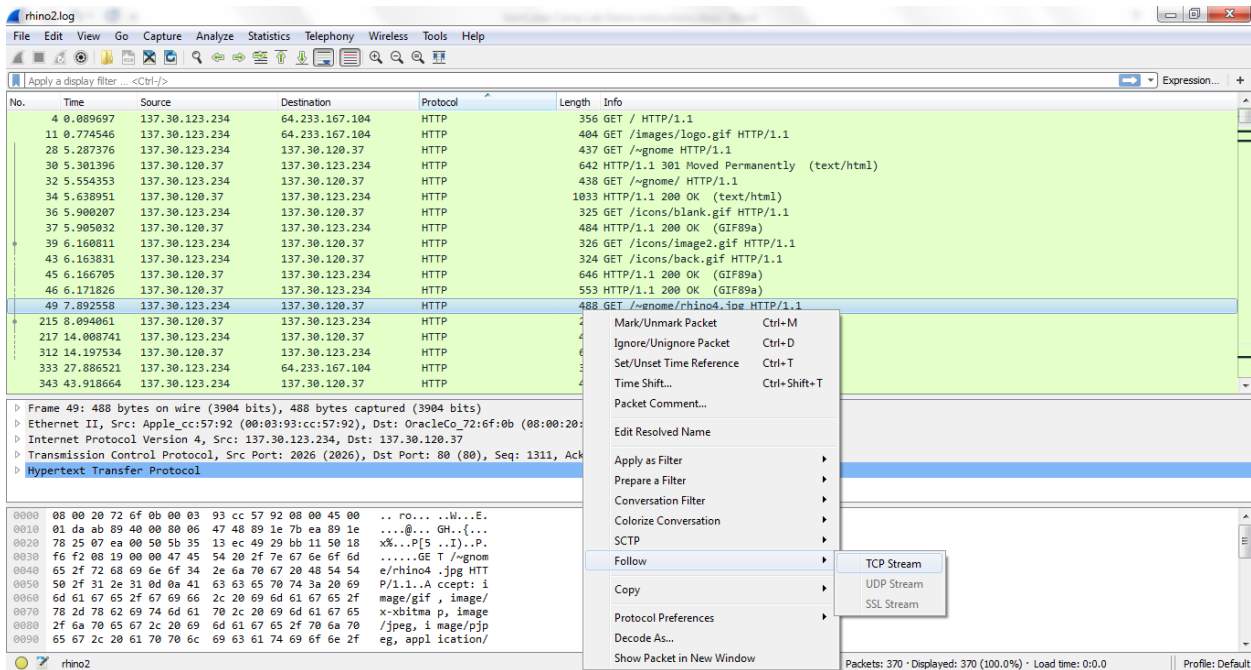
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.089697	137.30.123.234	64.233.167.104	HTTP	356	GET / HTTP/1.1
11	0.774546	137.30.123.234	64.233.167.104	HTTP	404	GET /images/logo.gif HTTP/1.1
28	5.287376	137.30.123.234	137.30.120.37	HTTP	437	GET /-gnome HTTP/1.1
30	5.301396	137.30.120.37	137.30.123.234	HTTP	642	HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently (text/html)
32	5.554353	137.30.123.234	137.30.120.37	HTTP	438	GET /-gnome/ HTTP/1.1
34	5.638951	137.30.120.37	137.30.123.234	HTTP	1033	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
36	5.900207	137.30.123.234	137.30.120.37	HTTP	325	GET /icons/blank.gif HTTP/1.1
37	5.905032	137.30.120.37	137.30.123.234	HTTP	484	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
39	6.160811	137.30.123.234	137.30.120.37	HTTP	326	GET /icons/image2.gif HTTP/1.1
43	6.163831	137.30.123.234	137.30.120.37	HTTP	324	GET /icons/back.gif HTTP/1.1
45	6.166705	137.30.120.37	137.30.123.234	HTTP	646	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
46	6.171026	137.30.120.37	137.30.123.234	HTTP	553	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
49	7.892558	137.30.123.234	137.30.120.37	HTTP	488	GET /-gnome/rhino4.jpg HTTP/1.1
215	8.094061	137.30.120.37	137.30.123.234	HTTP	273	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
217	14.008741	137.30.123.234	137.30.120.37	HTTP	488	GET /-gnome/rhino5.gif HTTP/1.1
312	14.197534	137.30.120.37	137.30.123.234	HTTP	675	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
333	27.886521	137.30.123.234	64.233.167.104	HTTP	356	GET / HTTP/1.1
343	43.918664	137.30.123.234	137.30.120.37	HTTP	439	GET /-venkata HTTP/1.1

```

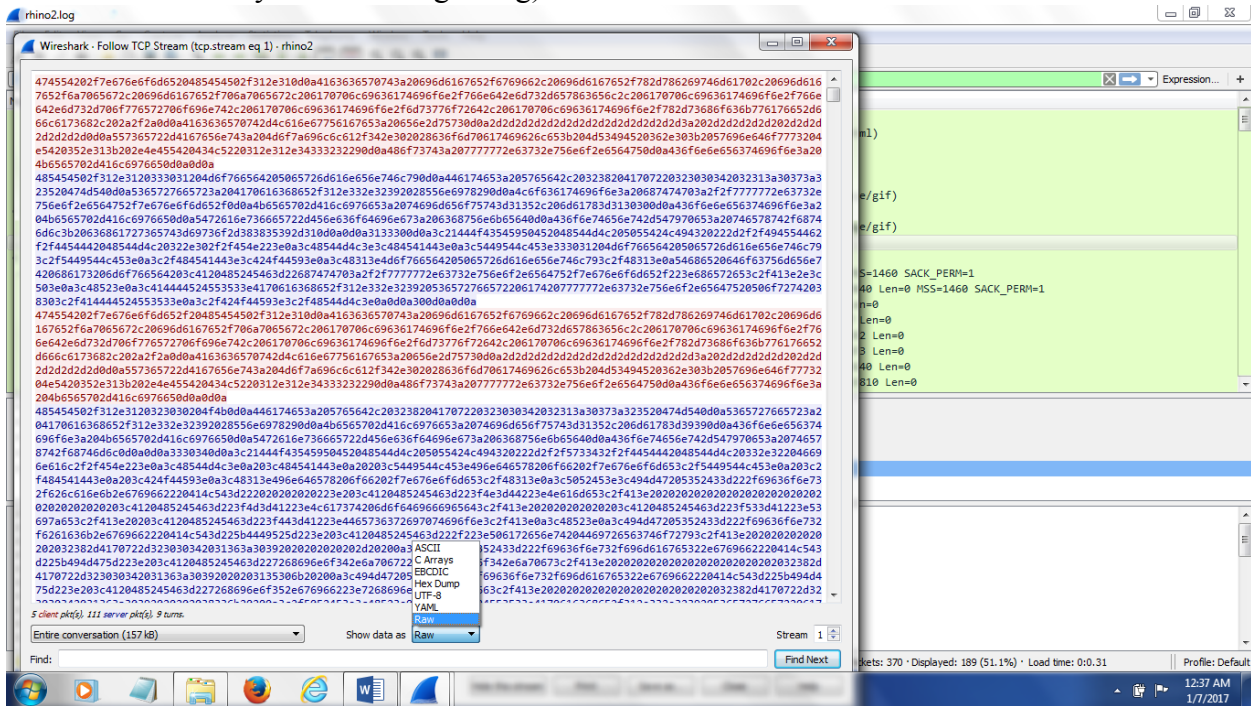
Frame 49: 488 bytes on wire (3904 bits), 488 bytes captured (3904 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cc:57:92 (00:03:93:cc:57:92), Dst: OracleCo_72:6f:0b (08:00:20:72:6f:0b)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 137.30.123.234, Dst: 137.30.120.37
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2026 (2026), Dst Port: 80 (80), Seq: 1311, Ack: 2590, Len: 434
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
0000 08 00 20 72 6f 0b 00 03 93 cc 57 92 08 00 45 00 ..ro...W...E.
0010 01 da ab 89 40 00 80 06 47 48 89 1e 7b ea 89 1e ...@...GH.{...
0020 78 25 07 ea 00 5b 53 13 ec 49 29 bb 11 50 18 x%..P[5..I)..P.
0030 f6 f2 08 19 00 00 47 45 54 20 2f 7e 67 6e 6f 6d .....GET /-gnom
0040 65 2f 72 68 69 6e 6f 34 2e 6a 70 67 20 48 54 54 e/rhino4 .jpg HTT
0050 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 69 P/1.1..A ccept: i
0060 6d 61 67 65 2f 67 69 66 2c 20 69 6d 61 67 65 2f mage/gif , image/
0070 78 2d 78 62 69 74 6d 61 70 2c 20 69 6d 61 67 65 x-xbitma p, image
0080 2f 6a 70 65 67 2c 20 69 6d 61 67 65 2f 70 6a 70 /jpeg, i mage/pjp
0090 65 67 2c 20 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f eg, appl ication/

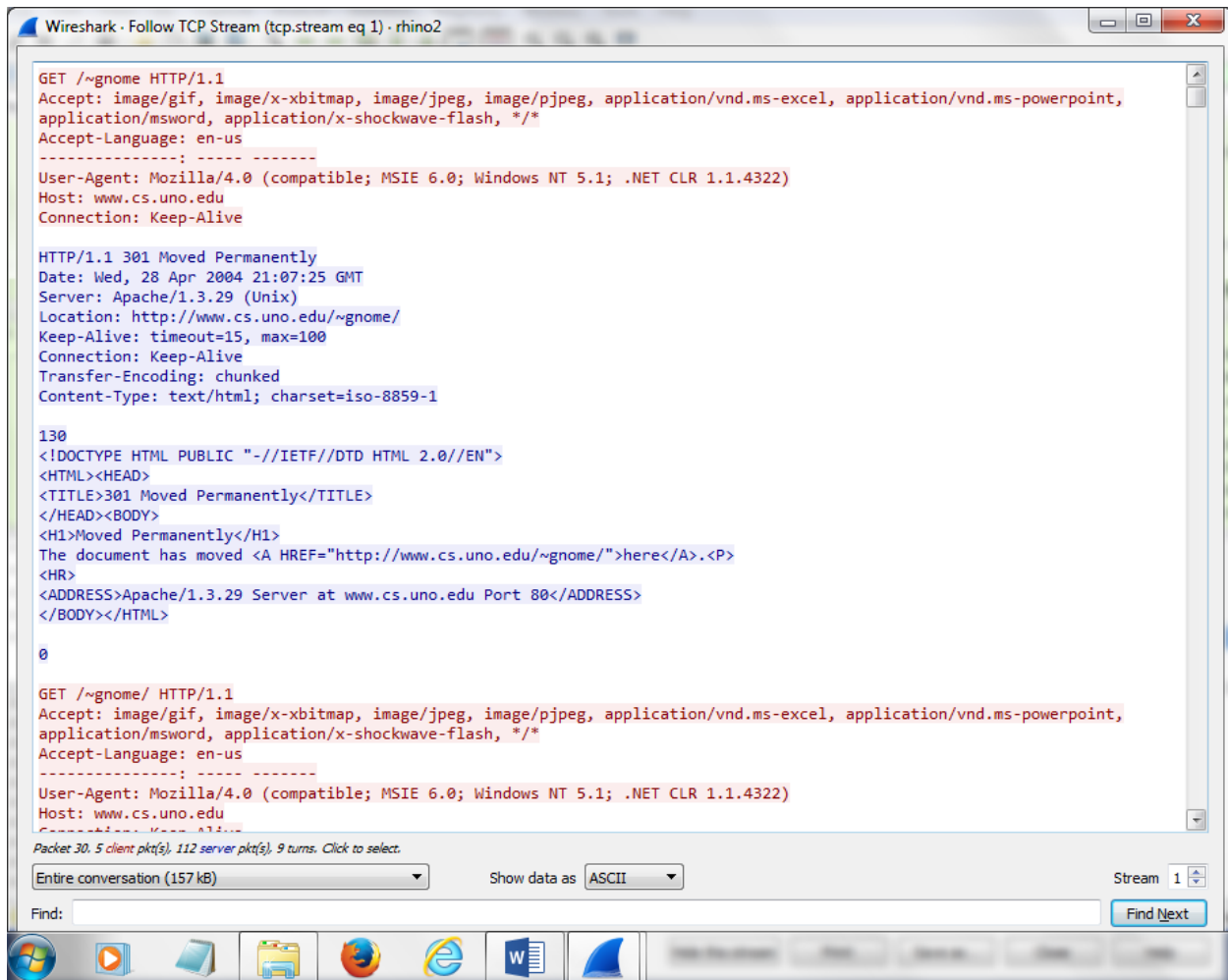
```

2. Follow TCP stream to recover this file

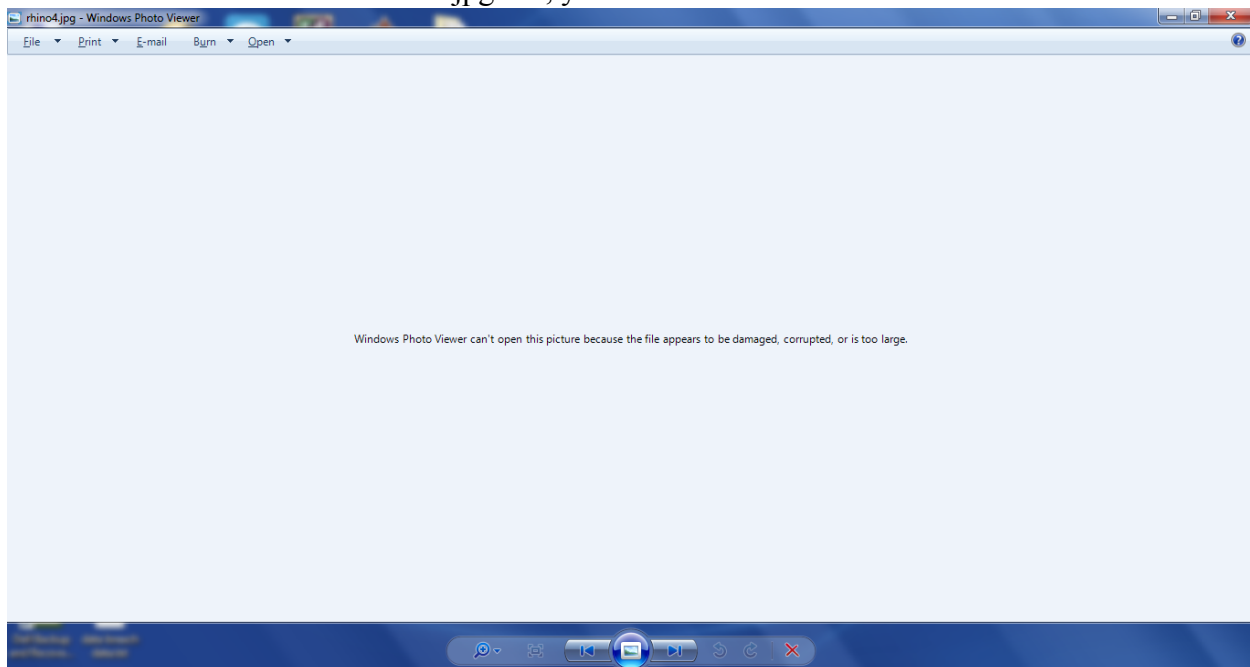


3. Save the file as raw to rhino4.jpg, compare the raw format and ASCII format (http? Not JFIF from byte 6 at the beginning)

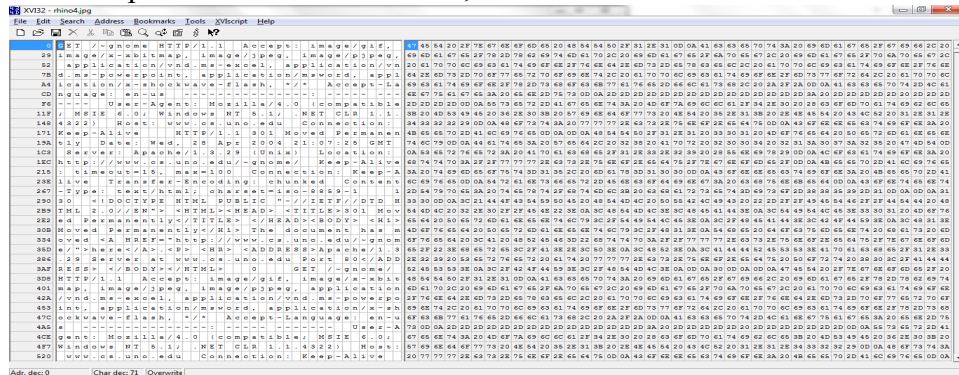




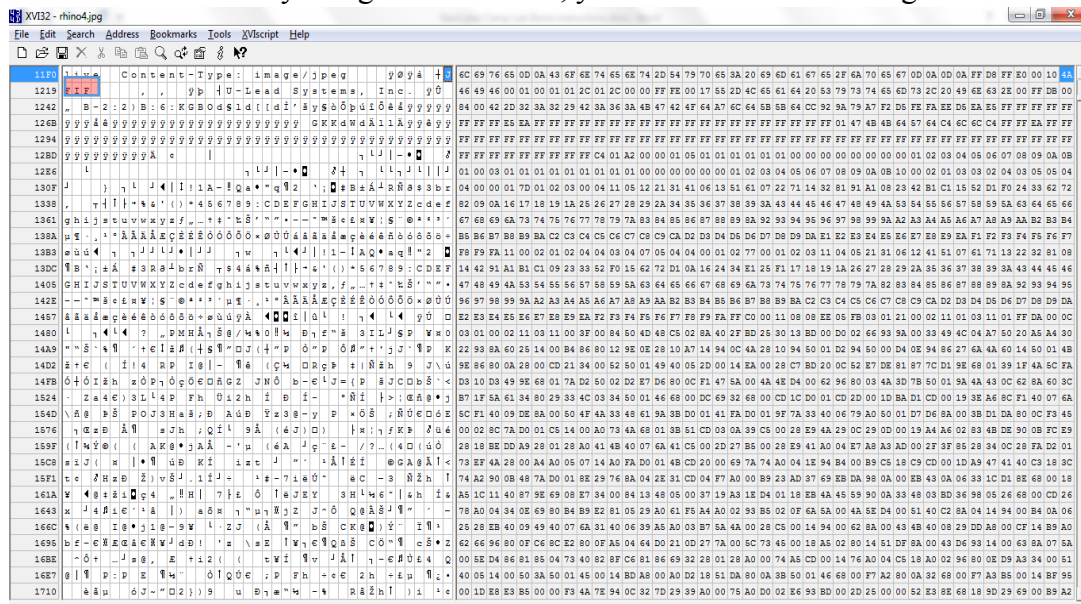
4. Double click on the rhino4.jpg file, you cannot view the file



5. Open the file in a hex editor, xvi32



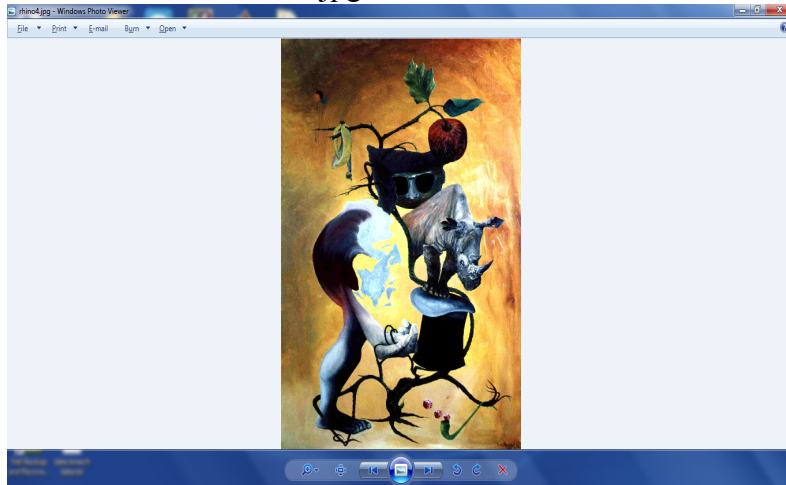
6. Search IFIF by using xvi search tab, you locate the JFIF file signature



7. Cut the http header, by using xvi/edit/delete to cursor (the last menu option)



8. Go to the rhino4.jpg file and double click



Assessment Hints

The ASCII view of the data (file) received from the session. Note the file signature GIF89a

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 2) · rhino2

```

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Wed, 28 Apr 2004 21:07:34 GMT
Server: Apache/1.3.29 (Unix)
Last-Modified: Wed, 28 Apr 2004 21:07:34 GMT
ETag: W/"19b1e7-14c91-40901d9c"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 85137
Keep-Alive: timeout=15, max=99
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: image/gif

GIF89a.....
.....IG8.....njw.....
.....P.....!.....@.....E>44...5...
5.....4.45.6n.66?cd5...V.&.....&.....&.....
[.....doE.....56.?4.E?.5_6k.Fu5>...n\4.4..`#A?.?...@.M....T.2..
#?.t.DcL
j.|dxV.../..~.J.....<.`#F..>.....t6:.a0.....oL.1.) .'.2K.|8..5....h88$... ..J..
5.....B.T..;.....o
2]<...+.....).1.S..6..A\q.d$0>u..g.d...e./d!.T...J.2 5. ..j.R.i....|
4.VH...cu..JHP...Z.L...k.u..L...k...>.r+K..X..".~.*9o. 6(d%C.
.h(...).$.W.L...:1..JH...n...).I..Q..G. C.k,...[...u.a..v...:$.2..p.W..1N..0d!
R...*.<p.....E.).....G...|...F&@Hr...
\|.W.....*.BHV.8.....YC..$.r"...
.].e~......L....d|v...1.Qi5..Yi..X.....
>|.....;.....XA..}4@.&.....Q... ..UPD8`M. ....e7K+...At.....t.}.@t.x.C%?h..
7...K..D...zS..c.P.)1.0..S. ....).Z...0.....
^p...e...~E.V..5..E
.....8...0% L.&...y.....E.1.....Q...aD...A.3I..7...I7L..K...wm7.L.3..mY
+C.P.s5be.....@.Snp.@U...'<H..._h.s`

```

4 client pkts, 63 server pkts, 5 turns.

Entire conversation (86 kB) Show and save data as ASCII Stream 2

Find: Find Next

Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close Help

The picture recovered for assessment (rhino5.gif)

